

2022-23 Post-Secondary Winter Tournament (T2) - Pack 6

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PACK 6

FIRST QUARTER

6-Part Blitz

- 1. Who traced the origin of a cholera outbreak in London back to a contaminated well in 1854?
 - A: John **Snow**
- 2. An icosahedron has how many sides?
 - A: **20**
- 3. What name is given to the Latin translation of the Bible published in the 4th century?
 - A: **<u>Vulgate</u>** Bible
- 4. What 2023 game features antagonists such as Ranrok, who leads a goblin rebellion against the wizarding world?
 - A: <u>Hogwarts Legacy</u>
- 5. What animal's scientific name is Castor canadensis?
 - A: North American/Canadian/American **beaver**
- 6. The Crunchwrap Supreme is produced by what fast food chain?
 - A: <u>Taco Bell</u>

Set of 4: The Atomic Nucleus

- 7. Which element's 208 isotope is the heaviest completely stable nucleus?
 - A: **lead** (accept: **Pb**)
- 8. Which fundamental force holds together the protons and neutrons in the nucleus?
 - A: **strong** nuclear force (accept: **strong** interaction)
- 9. What German-American physicist proposed the nuclear shell structure of the nucleus?
 - A: Maria **Goeppert Mayer** (accept either underlined part)
- 10. The radioactive isotope of carbon used in radiocarbon dating has how many nucleons?
 - A: **14**

Set of 4: ABBA

11. ABBA won Eurovision in 1974 with what song that recalls how "Napoleon did surrender"?

A: "Waterloo"

12. What disco-influenced ABBA album features the songs "Does Your Mother Know" and "Chiquitita"?

A: **Voulez-Vous**

- 13. After ABBA broke up, many of their biggest hits were included on what compilation album, one of the highest-selling of all time?
 - A: ABBA **Gold**: Greatest Hits
- 14. Stellan Skarsgard, Colin Firth, Pierce Brosnan, Amanda Seyfried, and Meryl Streep all star in two jukebox musicals featuring many ABBA songs. Name either.
 - A: <u>Mamma Mia!</u> OR <u>Mamma Mia! Here We Go Again</u>

Jackpot

15.

- Part 1: What island is represented by an unofficial flag consisting of three vertical bars of green, white, and pink?
- Part 2: The world's largest collection of Ediacaran fossils is found on this island's Mistaken Point Ecological Reserve.
- Part 3: Trepassey ["truh-PASS-ee"], Placentia, and Stephenville are among many outports on this island's coast.
- Part 4: The easternmost point in North America, Cape Spear, is located near this island's largest city of St. John's.

A: **Newfoundland**

Set of 3: -osis Words

The answers to the following questions all end with the letters O-S-I-S.

19. What is the medical term for bad breath?

A: **halitosis**

- 20. Desalination plants commonly use the "reverse" form of what process to separate salt and contaminants from water?
 - A: reverse **osmosis**
- 21. What is the second-largest lake in Manitoba?
 - A: Lake **Winnipegosis**

Streaks

22. Name up to 5 of the top 10 biggest singles of 2022 according to Billboard's 2022 year-end Hot 100 singles.

A: (any five of:) "<u>Heat Waves</u>", "<u>As It Was</u>", "<u>Stay</u>", "<u>Easy On Me</u>", "<u>Shivers</u>", "<u>First Class</u>", "<u>Big Energy</u>", "<u>Ghost</u>", "<u>Super Gremlin</u>", "<u>Cold Heart</u> (Pnau remix)"

24. Name up to all three of the countries that Honduras borders.

A: <u>Guatemala</u>, <u>El Salvador</u>, <u>Nicaragua</u>

SECOND QUARTER

Splits: Dinosaurs & Dog Breeds

Dinosaurs

26. What genus of armoured dinosaur includes a distinctive tail club used for combat?

A: <u>ankylosaur</u> (accept: <u>Ankylosaurus</u>)

27. What major Canadian city names a genus of duck-billed dinosaurs, or hadrosaurs?

A: **Edmonton**

28. What genus of dinosaur gets its name from its three horns?

A: <u>triceratops</u>

29. What crater was left behind by the asteroid that wiped out the dinosaurs?

A: **Chicxulub** crater

Dog Breeds

30. What word refers to a dog of mixed or unknown breed?

A: <u>mutt</u> (accept: <u>mongrel</u>)

31. What dogs were bred to rescue people stranded in the Alps?

A: **St. Bernard** dog

32. What name is given to a cross between a cocker spaniel and a poodle?

A: **cockapoo**

33. What is the most common breed used as guide and service dogs?

A: **lab**rador retriever

Set of 3: Glacial Geography

- 34. What is the largest glacial lake in the world, and also the largest of the Great Lakes?
 - A: Lake **Superior**
- 35. What egg-shaped hills are formed by sediment deposited as a glacier moves?
 - A: **drumlin**s
- 36. What type of long, narrow marine inlets created by receding glaciers are common in Norway?
 - A: **fjord**s

Set of 4: Rooms

- 37. David travels to Paris and has an affair with the titular Italian bartender in what lames Baldwin novel?
 - A: **Giovanni's Room**
- 38. In 2002, iRobot introduced the world to what autonomous vacuum cleaner?
 - A: **Roomba**
- 39. Taking its name from a Hamilton song, what is the name of former US National Security Advisor John Bolton's memoir?
 - A: The **Room Where It Happened**
- 40. What idiom refers to an uncomfortable yet important topic that people shy away from addressing?
 - A: the **elephant in the room**

Set of 4: Notoriously Challenging Novels

- 41. Set at the end of World War II, what Thomas Pynchon novel is named after the arc of a V-2 rocket's trajectory?
 - A: **Gravity's Rainbow**
- 42. Featuring the elusive John Galt, what longest Ayn Rand novel is named in part after a Greek Titan?
 - A: **Atlas Shrugged**
- 43. Who used the sentence fragment "riverrun, past Eve and Adam's" to open *Finnegans Wake*, and also wrote the similarly challenging *Ulysses*?
 - A: James **Joyce**
- 44. Also a prolific essayist, who made considerable use of endnotes and footnotes in his magnum opus, *Infinite Jest*?
 - A: David Foster **Wallace**

6-Part Blitz

45. What secret police force was created by "Papa Doc" Duvalier in 1959?

A: **Tonton Macoute**

46. A match lasting up to five days, played between any two of the twelve full members of the International Cricket Council, is referred to by what term?

A: **test** match

47. What is 203 minus 154?

A: **49**

48. What philosopher wrote the phrase "cogito, ergo sum"?

A: René **Descartes**

49. What is the highest-selling series of video games produced by Square Enix?

A: *Final Fantasy*

50. Meng Wanzhou is the CFO of what company?

A: Huawei

THIRD QUARTER

Splits: The Punjab & Plays and Playwrights

The Punjab

51. What two countries share the Punjab region between them?

A: <u>India AND Pakistan</u>

52. Punjabi is one of the few Indo-European languages to have what feature, which arose when some consonants lost their aspiration?

A: **tone**s (accept: **tonal**ity) (reject: <u>intonation</u>)

53. The region's third-most-followed, what religion was founded by Guru Nanak in the 16th-century Punjab? Its followers often take the last names Kaur and Singh.

A: **Sikh**ism

54. The historical capital and largest city of the Punjab is what city, the capital of Pakistan's Punjab province?

A: **Lahore**

Plays and Playwrights

55. What playwright's works include *Electra and Antigone* ["an-TIG-uh-nee"], also serving as inspiration for Sigmund Freud's theory of the Oedipus ["EE-dip-us"] complex?

A: **Sophocles**

56. In what play's opening narration are the coordinates of the play's primary setting in New Hampshire given by the stage manager?

A: Our Town

57. What play by Tom Taylor was being performed at Ford's Theatre the night of Abraham Lincoln's assassination?

A: Our American Cousin

58. Who won the 1969 Nobel Prize in Literature for works such as *Endgame* and *Waiting for Godot*?

A: Samuel **Beckett**

Set of 5: 19th-Century Composers

59. What composer's "Étude on the Bombardment of Warsaw" is also nicknamed his "Revolutionary Étude"?

A: Frédéric **Chopin**

60. Who composed the American Quartet and the New World Symphony?

A: Antonin **Dvorak**

61. An orchestral piece by what English composer uses musical cryptograms as its variations, the most famous of which is *Nimrod*?

A: Edward **Elgar**

62. Who composed a minor-key version of the nursery rhyme "Frère Jacques" that is heard in the third movement of his *Titan* symphony?

A: Gustav **Mahler**

63. An excerpt of the incidental music *Le Fils des étoiles* is considered the seventh Gnossienne by what composer of *Gymnopédies*?

A: Erik **Satie**

Jailbreak

64. Who names the act of registering a goal, an assist, and a fight in the same game, known as his "hat trick"?

A: Gordie **Howe**

- 65. What novel by Stephen Chbosky is told through a series of letters written by Charlie to an unnamed friend?
 - A: The **Perks of Being a Wallflower**
- 66. At what battle was Harald Hardrada defeated by Harold Godwinson?
 - A: Battle of **Stamford Bridge**
- 67. In what exercise does a person lie on their back and lift a barbell up above their chest?
 - A: **bench** press
- 68. What series of tiny computers often used in robotics is homophonous with a type of dessert?
 - A: **Raspberry Pi**
- 69. The British imperial unit called a stone is equal to how many pounds?
 - A: **14** pounds
- 70. The Boston Pride are the current holders of the Isobel Cup, the championship trophy of what women's hockey league?
 - A: <u>Premier Hockey Federation</u> (accept: <u>PHF</u>)
- 71. What age followed the Bronze Age in the standard three-age classification of human prehistory?
 - A: <u>Iron</u> Age
- 72. What is the only venomous snake native to Ontario?
 - A: <u>Massasauga</u> rattlesnake/rattler
- 73. People from what country are colloquially known as Kiwis?
 - A: New Zealand
- 74. What vegetable is also called an aubergine?
 - A: **eggplant**
- 75. Athens primarily fought against what city-state in the Peloponnesian War?
 - A: <u>Sparta</u>

FOURTH QUARTER

Jackpot

76.

Part 1: Who developed the "worlds theory", according to which their independent self is separate from their relationship self, and will be killed by their relationship self if their different worlds come together?

Part 2: Despite not knowing if they had been hired, this person started showing up to a job, took the smaller office, and was given the Pensky file.

Part 3: This person invented an importer-exporter named Art Van de Lay to use as a cover story. This character worked an office job for the Yankees for several years and was engaged to Susan Ross.

Part 4: Played by Jason Alexander, this neurotic, stocky, balding man is Jerry's longtime best friend on *Seinfeld*.

A: **George Costanza** (accept either underlined part)

Set of 3: Comical Cats

80. What cat, known for kicking Odie off the table, is Jim Davis' most famous creation?

A: **Garfield**

81. What other orange cat is obsessed with ham and expresses his thoughts by wearing helmets with words printed on them in his namesake comic?

A: **Heathcliff**

82. What antiheroine, the alter ego of Selina Kyle, is known for having a love-hate relationship with Batman?

A: Catwoman

Double Jumps

83. What document was disparagingly described as "an armistice for twenty years" by French general Ferdinand Foch ["fosh"]?

A: <u>Treaty of Versailles</u> (accept: <u>Versailles treaty</u>)

84. What is the most common nickname of Article 231 of the treaty, which forced Germany to accept full responsibility for the war and its damages?

A: War Guilt Clause

85. The first Pixar feature film solely directed by a woman, what movie follows Mei Lee as she grows up in early-2000s Toronto and transforms into a giant red panda when her emotions run high?

A: **Turning Red**

86. Domee Shi, the director of *Turning Red*, earlier gained recognition for directing what Pixar short film that was screened in theatres along with *Incredibles 2*? The short follows a woman who raises an anthropomorphic steamed bun as her child.

A: *Bao*

87. What country underwent the Time of Troubles from 1598 to 1613?

A: Russia

88. The death of which son of Ivan the Terrible precipitated the Time of Troubles?

A: **Feodor I** (prompt on: <u>Feodor</u>)

12-Part Blitz

89. How many dozens are in a gross?

A: <u>12</u> (accept: a <u>dozen</u>)

90. What disorder is primarily characterized by recurrent seizures?

A: **epilepsy**

91. What caliphate succeeded the Rashidun Caliphate?

A: **Umayyad** Caliphate

92. What synonym for "bird of prey" comes from the Latin word meaning "to seize"?

A: **raptor**s

93. Spheksophobia is the fear of what insects?

A: <u>wasp</u>s (accept: <u>hornet</u>s)

94. What martial art has flowing movements because it was disguised as a dance by the slaves who created it in Brazil?

A: <u>capoeira</u>

95. According to their loading screen, what is the name of Discord's logo?

A: <u>Clyde</u>

96. Members of what now-extinct genus, whose name translates to "southern ape", were the ancestors of the genus Homo?

A: **Australopithecus**

97. What word describes the state of physical and chemical equilibrium maintained in the human body?

A: homeostasis

98. What two-word term, used by Pat Buchanan in his speech at the 1992 Republican National Convention, refers to political and societal conflict over divisive social issues?

A: **culture war**s

99. What grammatical mood is used when giving commands?

A: **imperative** mood

100. What word describing relaxation of geopolitical tensions is often applied to US-Soviet relations in the late 1960s and 70s?

A: **<u>détente</u>**